Roll No. .....

# Subject Code—6821

## P. G. Diploma EXAMINATION

(Main/Re-appear)

# ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PGDEM-01

Fundamental of Environment

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Attempt any Five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit I

- 1. (a) Discuss the evolution of atmosphere.
  - (b) Discuss the properties of various layers of atmosphere. Draw a diagram to show temperature variations in various layers.

10,10

- 2. Write short notes on any four of the following:
  - (a) Biotic factors
  - (b) Properties of Saline and Sodic soils.
  - (c) Zonation of lakes
  - (d) Soil biota
  - (e) Characteristics of marine organisms.5×4

#### Unit II

- 3. Discuss the following:
  - (a) Grazing food chain
  - (b) Population growth models
  - (c) Pyramid of energy
  - (d) Concept of climax.

5×4

- (a) Discuss the nitrogen cycle with the help of a diagram.
  - (b) Explain energy flow models. 10×2

### Unit III

5. Discuss the impact of agriculture and mining on environment. 10,10

6. What are the major causes and effects of deforestation?

#### Unit IV

- Explain the characteristics of human population with special reference to population explosion.
- 8. Discuss the problems related to population growth.