

Roll No. ....

Subject Code—6757-X

**P.G.D.C.A./M.C.A. EXAMINATION**

(MCA 3 Years)

(Second Semester)

(Re-appear Batch Prior to 2009)

MS-07

**COMPUTER ORG. & ARCH.**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** Attempt any *Five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain software and hardware interaction layers in computer architecture.
- (b) Classify computer on the basis of instruction set. Also explain working principle of RISC and CISC type computers.

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2. (a) Explain various addressing modes used in 8086 microprocessor.
- (b) Differentiate microprogramming and hardwired control giving suitable examples.
3. (a) A two way set associative cache memory uses blocks of four words. The cache can accommodate a total of 2048 words from main memory. The main memory size is  $128\text{ K} \times 32$  :
- (i) Formulate all pertinent information required to construct the cache memory.
- (ii) What is the size of the cache memory ?
- (b) Explain programmed, interrupt and DMA methods of data transfer techniques.
4. (a) Explain different memory organization techniques. Also discuss associative and virtual memory.

- (b) Describe microprogram sequencer for a control memory.
5. (a) Explain four possible hardware schemes that can be used in an instruction pipeline in order to minimize the performance degradation caused by instruction branching.
- (b) Show a block diagram for the data transfer from a CPU to an interface and then to an I/O device. Determine a procedure for setting and clearing the flag bit.
6. (a) Explain architectural aids to implement virtual memories.
- (b) Explain the process of address selection for control memory.
7. (a) How many types of interrupts are there ? Differentiate among them.
- (b) Discuss memory array organization. Also explain memory hierarchy.

8. Write short notes on the following :

- (i) Transaction Processing benchmarks
- (ii) Pipelining in CPU design
- (iii) Superscalar processors
- (iv) Design of control unit.