

Roll No. ....

**Subject Code—6746-X**

**P.G.D.C.A./M.C.A. EXAMINATION**

(MCA 3 Years)

(First Semester)

(Re-appear Batch of 2009)

MS-03

**DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

**Note :** Attempt any *Five* questions out of given eight.

1. (a) What are basic and universal gates ?  
Realise all the basic gates with switch and lamp logic.
- (b) State and prove De Morgan's law.  
Implement the same using NAND gates only.

2. (a) Realise 16 : 1 multiplexer using 4, 4 : 1 multiplexers.
- (b) Differentiate between demultiplexer and decoder and multiplexer and encoder.
3. (a) Draw circuit for BCD adder.
- (b) What is race around condition and how is it removed ?
4. (a) Design a Binary to Gray Code converter circuit.
- (b) Draw and explain the working of TTL NAND gate.
5. (a) Realise NAND gate with the help of MOS logic.
- (b) Draw and explain tristate buffer.
- (c) What is toggling ? How can it be removed ?
6. (a) Differentiate between synchronous and asynchronous counters.
- (b) Explain the working of Bidirectional Shift Register.

7. (a) Realise with the help of NAND gates only :

$$f(A, B, C, D) = \sum(1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15) + d(0, 6, 8)$$

- (b) Explain the concept of RAM and ROM Cells and their organisation.

8. Write short notes on the following :

- (a) A/D Converter (any one)  
(b) D/A converter (any one).